Waiver Valuation – Approved Methods for Local Public Agencies

Federal regulation requires that the preparer of a Waiver Valuation must have knowledge and sufficient understanding of the local real estate market to be qualified to complete the report. A Certified Assessor, Licensed Real Estate Broker/Associate Broker, Licensed Real Estate Salesperson, or Licensed Appraiser in the real estate market in which the transportation project is located is considered someone who possesses this knowledge and understanding and may complete a Waiver Valuation report. An unlicensed individual may also develop a report if they are competent and knowledgeable in the real estate market. If the waiver valuation preparer does not possess one of the licenses listed above, qualifications demonstrating their competency must be presented to MDOT's LPA Real Estate Coordinator for review. No waiver valuation may be prepared by an unlicensed individual without prior approval by the Real Estate Coordinator.

The Local Public Agencies (LPA) may use the Waiver Valuation for <u>uncomplicated</u> acquisitions with estimated just compensation <u>up to \$10,000</u>. A waiver valuation may be used for government to government transactions up to \$25,000 (see requirements in procedure manual). There are three types of Waiver Valuation methods that have been approved.

- 1) Market Study
- 2) Broker Price Opinion
- 3) Assessor's Sales Report

Any discount (less than 100%) to the fee value needs to be supported by market data. In the case of temporary rights, the LPA must either offer the 100% value or a capitalization or rental rate must be determined. The person developing the rate, must have sufficient knowledge in real estate and understand the steps involved in determining a capitalization or rental rate. The rate may be developed by the person providing the report or developed by another person/company and incorporated into the report. The rate must be provided with the supporting sales data or its source provided. See temporary rights example on page 5.

With support from the report developed, the LPA shall set the Estimated Just Compensation for acquisitions.

Attached you will find the following for each type of Waiver Valuation Report:

- Preparer Certification
- Requirements
- Example Reports (Addendum)

Reminder: If the good faith offer value is \$10,000 or under, the person preparing the Waiver Valuation may also acquire the property. If the value is over \$10,000, they are not allowed to acquire.

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Broker Price Opinion	Real Estate Broker or Associate Broker License*	-Scope of Work Description	Yes	May limit to most comparable	May provide opinion of value or range	Yes (see BPO requirements)	
Assessor's Sales Report	Certified Assessor *	-Market Area Description -Search Criteria -Sales Data Grid -Maps of Market Area & Sales	N/A	May not limit ** No extracted values	No opinion of value, only statistical information	No	
Market Study	*	Locations -Preparer's Certification	Yes	May not limit **	No opinion of value, only statistical information	No unless an Appraiser/USPAP (see Market Study requriements)	

^{*}Preparer must have sufficient understanding of the local real estate market to be knowledgeable & competent in the project's market area and the task assigned. If not licensed in a real estate related field, contact the MDOT Real Estate LPA Coordinator to submit qualifications for review.

^{**} Sales may only be removed if they do not meet the search criteria or issues would preclude them: not arms-length, contaminated, improved, etc.

WAIVER VALUATION - PREPARER CERTIFICATION 08-2022

I certify that:			

- I am: In good standing with the State as a licensed Real Estate Broker, Associate Broker, Salesperson, Appraiser, or Certified Assessor.
- Not licensed in the real estate profession (qualifications provided in attachment).
 I did not consider race, sex, handicap, familial status, or national original in my analysis.
- Neither my employment nor my compensation is contingent upon the reporting of predetermined values or
 data that favors the cause of the client, the amount of the price estimate, the attainment of a stipulated result,
 or the occurrence of a subsequent event. In addition, if this is a Broker's Price Opinion, the subject and the
 sales relied upon in making said report were as represented by the photographs, if any, and were the most
 similar to the properties affected by the transportation project and the choice of these sales was not
 influenced by my client.
- No one has attempted to unduly influence or coerce me, or those assisting with the report, regarding any aspect of the report.
- I have not, and will not, reveal the findings and results of the report to anyone other than my client, and I will not do so unless authorized by my client, or, until I am required to do so by due process of law, or until I am released from the obligation by having publicly testified as to such findings.

I certify that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, except as otherwise noted in this report, that:

- I am competent and have sufficient knowledge and experience in the market area to complete this report.
- The statements contained in this report are true, and the information is correct, subject to the limiting conditions described.
- This report is to be used for the purchase, exchange, and/or lease of property in conjunction with a transportation project.
- This report has been made in conformity with the appropriate State & Federal laws, regulations, policies and procedures which apply to the type of report.
- I, and anyone providing significant professional assistance to me, have no present or prospective interest in the property(ies) used in this report and have no present or prospective personal interest or bias with respect to the participants in the transaction. Person(s) providing significant professional assistance are:

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The certification in this report is subject to the following assumptions and limiting conditions:

- I will not be responsible for matters of a legal nature that affect either the property(ies) being priced or the title to it/them, except for information that I know, or became aware of, during the research involved in preparing this report. I assume that the title is good and marketable and will not render any opinions about the title.
- I will not give testimony or appear in court because of the report, unless specific arrangements to do so have been made beforehand, or as otherwise required by law.
- If this assignment is a Broker's Price Opinion with a subject property, I have been informed that the subject property should be looked at under the assumption that the property is free of any and all contaminants. I have noted in the report any adverse conditions (such as deterioration, adverse environmental conditions, etc.) observed during the inspection of the subject property(ies) or that I had prior knowledge of or became aware of during the research involved in preparing this report.
- Unless otherwise stated in this report, I have no knowledge and assume there are no hidden or unapparent
 physical deficiencies or adverse conditions of the properties listed that would make the property(ies) less
 valuable, and make no guarantees or warranties, express or implied. I will not be responsible for any such
 conditions that do exist. This report is not an environmental assessment of the property(ies) listed. Expert
 testing should be done, if so desired.
- This report is not an appraisal and is not purported to comply with the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice for writing an appraisal report; Appraisal standards under the Title XI of the Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act; or the Standards of the Federal Financial Institutions Regulatory Agencies; or FNMA/FHLMC Appraisal Guidelines.
- I obtained the information, estimates, and opinions (if applicable) that were expressed in the report from sources that I consider to be reliable and believe them to be true and correct. I do not assume responsibility for the accuracy of any such items.

X		Date of Report:
Name:	License Type:	 License #:

TEMPORARY RIGHTS

If temporary rights are needed for a project, capitalization rates or land lease information may be used to compute a rental value. This data must be obtained through published sources (e.g. Realtyrate.com, MSU agricultural leasing rates, etc.) or determined by someone with the knowledge and expertise to calculate and determine the capitalization or land lease rates. The source of data and the information provided must be documented in the waiver valuation report used. The valuation MUST be non-complex (for example no damages) to use these methods in a waiver valuation report.

Below are <u>examples</u> of sources that may be used to assist in determining just compensation for temporary rights in a waiver valuation report. Realtyrates.com capitalization information (rates are updated quarterly) would be applied to the fee value. MSU agricultural leasing rates would be directly applied to the amount of land used.

REALTYRATES.COM (Example)

Land Leases

The following table summarizes prevailing land lease capitalization and discount rates. The former reflect initial rates of return on appraised values for vacant land proposed for development. They do not address increases in land lease payments or the reversion but may include percentage rent. The latter are internal rates of return being achieved by landowners on improved properties. As such, they include changes in land lease payments, percentage rent where applicable, and the reversion of the entire property at the termination of the lease. Total lease terms range from 40 to 99 years, while fixed rent periods range from one to 10 years. Generally, short-term (1-3 years) fixed rent periods auto-adjust based on a national reference rate such as the Consumer Price Index, while long-term (5-10 years) fixed rent periods are based on appraised values but are often subject to negotiation and/or arbitration.

	Capitalization Rates Discount Rates								
Property Type	Min.	Max.	Avg.	Mi.	Max.	Ave			
Apartments	2.04%	8.92%	6.32%	4.64	9.42%	7 2			
Golf	2.53%	14.93%	8.59%	5.135	15.43%	59:			
Health Care/Senior Housing	2.63%	10.18%	6.92%	5.23%	10.68%	7.92			
Industrial	ample 8%	9.73%	6.66%	4.98%	3.23%	7.66			
Lodging EX	2.53%	13.93%	7.19%	5.13%	14 43 .	8.195			
Mobile Home/RV Park	2.43%	12.33%	7.46%	5.03%	12.1 %	8.465			
Office	2.38%	9.58%	6.28%	4.98%	10 08 6	7.285			
Restaurant	2.98%	14.73%	8.23%	5.58%	5.23%	9.23			
Retail	2.18%	9.72%	6.80%	4.78%	10.22%	7.80			
Self-Storage	2.38%	9.93%	7.73%	4.98	10.43%	.735			
Special Purpose	2.93%	15.93%	8.66%	6.0 %	17.63%	8 79:			
All Properties	2.04%	15.93%	7.35%	4 4%	15.43%	8.2			

MSU AGRICULTURAL LAND RENTAL RATES (Example)

		USDA F				rmation 2 management/		0		
		The following	ng information	has be compile	ed from the US	DA-NASS Quick	stats web page	<u>.</u>		
T	his represents th	ne suggested a	verage farm lar	nd cash rental	ates received l	by landowners	in each county	as reported to	USDA.	
	2021	2020	2019	2017	2016	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
County	\$/Acre	\$/Acre	\$/Acre	\$/Acre	\$/Acre	\$/Acre	\$/Acre	\$/Acre	\$/Acre	\$/Acre
ENT, CASH, CROPLA	ND, NON-IRRIG	ATED								
ALCONA	\$19.50	\$23.50	\$29.50	\$21.00	\$24.00	\$19.50	\$17.00	\$23.00	\$25.00	\$23.00
ALGER	\$16.00						****			
ALLEGAN	\$129.00	\$132.00	\$137.00	\$126.00	\$130.00	\$125.00	\$120.00	\$140.00	\$104.00	\$93.00
ALPENA	\$37.00	\$32.50	\$31.00	\$32.50	\$32.50	\$31.00	\$24.00	\$27.50	\$28.00	\$24.50
ANTRIM	\$28.00		\$27.50	\$45.00	\$50.00	\$22.00	\$23.00	\$26.50	\$20.50	\$18.00
ARENAC	\$87.00	\$89.00	\$83.00	****	****	\$85.00	\$87.50	\$88.50	\$61.00	\$63.50
BARRY	\$102.00	\$107.00		\$106.00	\$109.00	\$110.00	\$90.50	\$86.50	\$87.00	\$79.00
BAY	\$134.00	\$138.00	\$136.00	\$132.00		\$132.00	\$116.00	\$117.00	\$99.00	\$95.00
BERRIEN	\$122.00	\$123.00	\$116.00	\$115.00	\$128.00	\$133.00	\$110.00	\$84.50	\$85.00	\$72.50
BRANCH	\$131.00	\$120.00	\$120.00	\$115.00	\$130.00	\$110.00	\$91.00	\$102.00	\$93.00	\$80.00
CALHOUN	\$121.00	\$113.00	\$121.00	\$105.00	\$105.00	\$110.00	\$112.00	\$89.00	\$89.00	\$75.00
CASS	\$123.00	\$117.00	\$118.00	\$113.00	\$115.00	\$109.00	\$115.00	\$106.00	\$95.00	\$79.00
CHARLEVOIX	\$24.50			\$30.00	\$36.00	\$37.00	\$20.50	\$20.00	\$20.50	\$19.0
CHEBOYGAN	\$30.00	\$20.00	\$22.50	\$23.50	\$28.50	\$25.00	\$26.00	\$27.00	\$18.00	\$20.0
CHIPPEWA	\$20.50	\$19.50	\$15.00	\$17.00	\$18.00	\$18.00	\$24.00	\$14.00	\$15.00	\$10.0
CLARE	\$68.50	\$59.50		\$61.00	\$60.00	\$56.00	\$58.50	\$38.00	\$38.00	\$30.0

Waiver Valuation: Market Study - Requirements 03/2022

A Market Study is defined as an analysis of the market conditions of supply, demand, and pricing for a specific property type in a specific area. Source: The Dictionary of Real Estate Appraisal, 6th Edition, 2015, Appraisal Institute, Chicago, III, p. 140. A market study is a macroeconomic analysis that examines the general market conditions of supply, demand, and pricing or the demographics of demand for a specific area or property type. Source: The Appraisal of Real Estate, 14th Edition, 2013, Appraisal Institute, Chicago, III, p. 300.

A market study examines a specific area and specific property type or use and not an individual property. If an opinion is made regarding the selection of sales or market value (limiting the list of sales to specific sales), the Market Study may be considered an appraisal. Individuals must use caution when developing a Market Study for it not to be considered an appraisal.

To complete the Market Study, the preparer shall:

- If licensed, be in good standing with the State of Michigan with a valid State issued Real Estate License, Assessor's License, or Appraiser License.
 - Individuals not licensed as a Real Estate Appraiser do not need to comply with USPAP unless it is specifically requested or required by the client.
 - Licensed Real Estate Appraisers must comply with the Michigan Occupational Code but may complete a market study under USPAP as an "other" valuation service (see Advisory Opinion 21). Standards 1, 2, record keeping rule, and scope of work rule do not apply. Since Standard 2 does not apply, a certification is not required per USPAP; however, MDOT does require it. The ethics, competency, and jurisdictional exception rules do apply.
- Have sufficient knowledge of the local real estate market to be qualified to make the waiver valuation and be knowledgeable and competent in the task assigned.
- Personally visit the sites, if possible, conduct the inspection, and take photos.
- Provide an analysis which is objective.
- Not discuss the report or analysis subject matter with anyone besides the client/vendor of the report or the oversight agency, except to gain access to the property.
- Perform duties in a timely, professional, ethical, and competent manner.
- Notify client/vendor of any activities of any related parties which could be identified as collusion, coercive, or fraudulent. If actions originate from the client/vendor, report activities to the Michigan Department of Transportation's Local Agency Program Real Estate Coordinator. MDOT-LPA@michian.gov
- Have no interest in the real property for which the report will assist in setting the Estimated Just Compensation.
- Retain all supporting documentation for a minimum of six years or the amount of time state law requires. Records can be a printout, digital, or a combination of both.

The report at a minimum is to include:

 If the preparer is a licensed appraiser or is required to complete the report subject to USPAP guidelines, the following paragraph, or similar in content, is required within the Market Study.

A market study (a.k.a. waiver valuation) is an appraisal service under the Uniform Standards of Appraisal Practice (USPAP). The scope of the assignment is such that development and reporting of the market study is not covered under specific performance standards of USPAP, i.e., Standard 1 and Standard 2. However, the

Waiver Valuation: Market Study - Requirements 03/2022

Ethics Rule, Competency Rule and Jurisdictional Exception Rule of USPAP do apply. In addition, this market study complies with the Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisitions Policies Act (the Uniform Act) – Common Rule – 49 CFR Part 24. The intent of the assignment and scope of work is to provide a credible narrative report within the context of its intended user and limited intended use.

- <u>Discussion of scope of the work</u>. Provide a statement of the purpose of the report, intended use, type and extent of market data used, type of inspection completed, etc.
- <u>Definition of the general characteristics of the market area</u> and analysis of inventory and the market including trends. Define the typical lot size for specific use in the market area. Define similar market area(s) used for data if not in direct market area.
- <u>Define the search criteria for the vacant land sales data</u>. Define the specific property type(s) to be studied; based on highest & best use and/or zoning.
- <u>Cite sources of property data</u>. Use verifiable sources whenever possible and cite them. Use identification numbers e.g. MLS#, tax#, APN, Doc# etc. if applicable.
- Define range of sale dates and the appropriate number of sales and/or listings for the sample size (for each property type); for example, 5 to 10 sales. If this sample size is not met, then expand or decrease the search parameters to get an appropriate number of transactions. First try changing the range of sale dates. If resultant sales are older (example 4 or 5 years old), expand another search parameter instead. Note: Sales should not be removed from the study unless they are a non-arm's length transaction, etc. or found to be of a different use than the study.
- Develop data analysis sales summary grid. All interpretations of the data should be based on descriptive statistics. Descriptive statistics include minimum, maximum, mean, median, standard deviation, coefficient of variation (COV), coefficient of dispersion (COD), etc. A range of the sale prices can be made using the average sale price and standard deviation. The only adjustments applicable in a market study are transactional adjustments (real property rights, financing terms, conditions of sale, expenditures made immediately after purchase, market conditions) and should be supported by data in the report and/or the work file. No property adjustments (location, physical, economic and legal characteristics and non-realty components) are made. The sales then can be presented in a summary format that indicates the unit price for each sale.
- Maps of market area and any market areas utilized in the report, along with maps indicating the sales locations.
- An explanation of the discount to fee value, if developed. These adjustment determinations must have supporting data. Supporting documentation on discount and/or capitalization or rental rate, if not in the report, must be retained in LPA's files and available for review if requested by oversight agencies. If obtained from published source or other source, the source must be cited in the report. The preparer of these adjustments must be knowledgeable and competent to do so and these adjustment determinations must have supporting data.
- Executed Waiver Valuation Preparer Certification.

Based on the above guidelines the resulting report would <u>not</u> be considered an appraisal report. Therefore, if the assignment was completed by a Limited Licensed Appraiser, it may be signed by the Limited Licensed appraiser without a Supervisory Appraiser also signing the report.

Waiver Valuation: Broker Price Opinion - Requirements 03-2022

A Broker Price Opinion (BPO) is defined as a market analysis of real property for a fee performed by a Real Estate Broker or Associate Broker (BROKER) licensed under article 25 of the Michigan Occupational Code which does not involve a federally related transaction if the market analysis is put in writing..." Source: Appraisal Institute's State Laws Affecting the Performance of Appraisals/BPOs/CMAs/BOVs By Real Estate Brokers and Salespersons, January 2, 2019. Federally regulated transactions for the above definition is defined for Federal banking law (12 USCA 3350) as "Any real estate-related financial transaction which: (A) a federal financial institutions regulatory agency or the Resolution Trust Corporation engages in, contracts for, or regulates; and (B) requires the services of an appraiser" The Dictionary of Real Estate Appraisal, 6th Edition, 2015, Appraisal Institute, Chicago, Ill,; therefore acquisitions under transportation projects are not considered a Federally regulated transaction in the above definition.

To complete the BPO the BROKER shall:

- Be in good standing with the State of Michigan with a valid State issued Real Estate Broker or Associate Broker license.
- Have sufficient knowledge of the local real estate market to be qualified to make the waiver valuation and be knowledgeable and competent in the task assigned.
- Personally visit the sites, if possible, conduct the inspection, take photos, and personally choose the sales.
- Provide analysis and opinions which are objective.
- Not discuss the BPO report or analysis subject matter with anyone besides the client/vendor of the report except to gain access to the property.
- Perform duties in a timely, professional, ethical, and competent manner.
- Notify client/vendor of any activities of any related parties which could be identified as
 collusion, coercive, or fraudulent. If actions originate from the client/vendor, report activities to
 the Michigan Department of Transportation's Local Agency Program Real Estate Coordinator.
 MDOT-LPA@michigan.gov
- Have no interest in the real property for which the BPO will assist in setting the Estimated Just Compensation.
- Retain the report and all supporting documentation for a minimum of six years or the amount of time state law requires. Records can be a printout, digital, or a combination of both.

The BPO shall contain at a minimum:

- <u>The following statement in boldface print</u> (Failure to add this statement to the report may result in the individual being subject to penalties).
 - "This is a market analysis, not an appraisal and was prepared by a licensed real estate broker or associate broker, not a licensed appraiser."
- <u>Discussion of scope of the work</u>. Provide a statement of the purpose of the report, intended use, type and extent of market data used, type of inspection completed, etc.
- <u>Definition of market area</u> including the general characteristics of the market area and analysis
 of inventory and market. Define similar market area(s) used for sales if not in direct market
 area.
- <u>Defined vacant land search criteria</u> for the sales data; type of property being researched (zoning, use, size, etc.).

Waiver Valuation: Broker Price Opinion - Requirements 03-2022

- <u>Cited sources of property data</u>. Use verifiable sources whenever possible and cite them. Use identification numbers e.g. MLS#, tax#, APN, Doc# etc. if applicable.
- Report of any physical deficiencies or adverse conditions of the property (such as, but not limited to, the presence of hazardous wastes, toxic substances, adverse environmental conditions, wetland, etc.) that would make the property less valuable if known or visible.
- Maps of market area, and any market areas utilized in the report, along with maps indicating the sales locations.
- Photos of the vacant land sales/listings (at least one front view of each property).
 - o Note date photo taken/date visited property, if applicable
 - o Ensure correct photos were used prior to final submission.
 - Photos containing people, pets/animals, and/or inappropriate/graphic content should not be in any photos.
- Develop data analysis sales summary grids. Use vacant land sales that reflect the prevailing forces driving the same market as the project's market; similar economic conditions, zoning and uses (residential, multifamily, commercial, etc.) as the properties affected in the project area. There may be more than one BPO completed for different property types (residential lots, residential 1 acre to 5 acres, commercial, etc.) depending on the properties impacted within the project.
 - a. The sales should represent a specific property type or use within the transportation project area and not an individual property, unless directed otherwise by client.
 - b. Analyze the sales and make adjustments accordingly. Market condition adjustments are to be made as of the date of closing.
 - c. It is preferrable for the sales to be within the last 6 months but may be older if there is not at least 3 sales or limited sales data. If the target number of transactions is not within an appropriate sample size, either increase or decrease the search parameters (e.g. sales date) to get an appropriate sample size. Listings may be used to support the recommended value range or price.
 - d. Price opinion may be a specific price or range of values, depending on client's requirements.
 - e. Cite at a minimum: identification numbers e.g. tax# and address, size, sales price, date sold, and zoning.
- <u>Comments on any situation which falls outside the Guidelines</u> set forth and explain how it impacted the report and the resolution used by the BROKER.
- An explanation of the discount to fee value, if developed. These adjustment determinations
 must have supporting data. Supporting documentation on discount and/or capitalization or
 rental rate, if not in the report, must be retained in LPA's files and available for review if
 requested by oversight agencies. If obtained from published source or other source, the source
 must be cited in the report. The preparer of these adjustments must be knowledgeable and
 competent to do so and these adjustment determinations must have supporting data.
- Executed Waiver Valuation Preparer's Certification.

Waiver Valuation: Assessor's Sales Report - Requirements 03/2022

An Assessor Sales Report (ASR) meets the criteria of a Waiver Valuation under the following criteria.

To complete the ASR the assessor shall:

- Have a valid Certified Assessor license in the State of Michigan.
- Have sufficient knowledge of the local real estate market to be qualified to make the waiver valuation and be knowledgeable and competent in the task assigned.
- Provide an analysis which is objective.
- Not discuss the report or analysis subject matter with anyone besides the client/vendor of the report or the oversight agency.
- Perform duties in a professional, ethical, and competent manner.
- Report any person attempting to unduly influence or coerce the assessor regarding any aspect of a waiver valuation. If actions originate from the local public agency, report the activities to the Michigan Department of Transportation's Local Agency Program Real Estate Coordinator. MDOT-LPA@michigan.gov
- Have no interest in the real property for which the waiver valuation will assist in setting the Estimated Just Compensation.

The assessor will provide a report that shall consists of at a minimum:

- <u>Discussion of scope of the work.</u> Statement of purpose of the report, intended use, type and extent of market data used.
- <u>Description of the market area</u> including general characteristics of the area (streets that border the market area, types of property located in the market area, etc.), sales inventory of the type of property (low/high for the time), market appreciating or depreciating, etc. Define similar area(s) used for sales if not in direct market area.
- <u>Define the search criteria</u> for the vacant land sales data; type of property being researched (zoning, use, size, etc.).
- Vacant land sales search:
 - Data must contain at least 2 vacant land sales. If the data search needs to be expanded into additional governmental boundaries, more than one Assessor's Sales Report may be used by the Local Agency. Extracted/allocated land sales from improved properties could be used as additional supporting data, but not as the only data. If 2 sales cannot be produced through the Assessor's Sales Report(s) for the market area, one of the other two types of Waiver Valuation methods (Market Study or Broker Price Opinion) or an appraisal/appraisal review must be used.
 - In the same defined market as the project or in a market that reflects the same prevailing forces driving the project's market.
 - Are similar in characteristics of a type of property (not individual subject property) e.g. zoning, use, size, etc. Separate reports may be provided by the assessor for different property types (residential lots, residential 1 acre to 5 acres, commercial, etc.) depending on the property impacted within the project. The sales should represent a specific area and specific property type or use and not an individual property.

Waiver Valuation: Assessor's Sales Report - Requirements 03/2022

- Sales should not be removed unless for reasons such as properties that contain improvements, non-arm's length transaction, known to be contaminated, or found to be of a different use than the search criteria.
- Sold within the last 6 months (preferable), but may be older if there is limited sales data. If the resultant number of transactions is not within an appropriate sample size, either increase or decrease the search parameters (e.g. sales date, use a similar market area, etc.) to get an appropriate sample size.
- Summary sales grid. The sales data grid will contain all returned sales within the defined search criteria. At a minimum shall have identification numbers (tax # and address), date sold, size, zoning, and sales prices. Use descriptive statistics to describe the results of the sale data. Descriptive statistics include minimum, maximum, mean, median, etc. No adjustments to sales are made. Data is used to provide a range of market prices and will not provide a specific opinion of value.
- Maps of market area and any market areas utilized in the report. A sales location map may also be included.
- An explanation of the discount to fee value, if developed. These adjustment determinations must have supporting data. Supporting documentation on discounting, capitalization or rental rate, if not in the report, must be retained in LPA's files and available for review if requested by oversight agencies. If obtained from published source or other source, the source must be cited in the report. The preparer of these adjustments must be knowledgeable and competent to do so and these adjustment determinations must have supporting data.
- Executed Waiver Valuation Preparer's certification.

*The LPA may assist in the development of the assessor's sales data; however, the Assessor must review and approve the final report by signing the Preparer Certification. The assistance that may be given to the appraiser includes:

- Scope of work
- Maps
- Present the sales data in a summary format that indicates the address/tax ID, sales price, zoning/use, size, and date sold for each sale.
- Use descriptive statistics to describe the sale prices of the sale data. Descriptive statistics include minimum, maximum, mean, median, standard deviation, etc. A range of the sale prices can be made using the average sale price and standard deviation.
- Obtain discounted value/factors from another source.

WAIVER VALUATIONS ADDENDUM

Sample Reports

Market Study

Broker Price Opinion

Assessor's Sales Report

NOTE: This Market Study Report is an example developed by a Licensed Appraiser

MARKET STUDY REPORT:

Road & I-94 XX Township XX County, Michigan

Job No. XXXXXX

PREPARED FOR: XXXXXX

Real Estate Services Property Specialist Michigan Department of Transportation Southwest Region 1501 E. Kilgore Road Kalamazoo, MI 49001

PREPARED BY:

The Appraiser

Appraisal Senior Analyst
Michigan Department of Transportation – Real Estate Services
425 West Ottawa Street
P.O. Box 30050
Lansing, MI 48909

REPORT DATE:

January 7, 2021

INSPECTION DATE:

November 19, 2020

MARKET STUDY REPORT

A market study (a.k.a. waiver valuation) is an appraisal service under the Uniform Standards of Appraisal Practice (USPAP). The scope of the assignment is such that development and reporting of the market study is not covered under specific performance standards of USPAP, i.e., Standard 1 and Standard 2. However, the Ethics Rule, Competency Rule and Jurisdictional Exception Rule of USPAP do apply. In addition, this market study is intended to comply with the Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisitions Policies Act (the Uniform Act) – Common Rule – 49 CFR Part 24 and the Code of Professional Ethics and Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice of the Appraisal Institute. The intent of the assignment and scope of work is to provide a credible narrative report within the context of its intended user and limited intended use.

SCOPE OF WORK

The objective of the scope of work is to identify the problem and determine appropriate methods to develop credible results. The following describes the scope of work.

Purpose of the Market Study: The market study identifies a range of prices for properties in the defined market study area and not to a specific property. The sales are categorized by their highest and best use. In this study, as rural residential uses. A work file is maintained with the data utilized in this study.

Intended User: The intended user is the Michigan Department of Transportation.

Intended Use: The sole intended use is to assist in determining just compensation for uncomplicated grading permits and/or other small temporary or permanent acquisitions for the 15 Mile Road and I-94 bridge and road improvements. This area includes the east and west sides of 15 Mile Road, north and south of I-94 in Marshall Township, Calhoun County, MI. The market study is not intended for any other use, or to be relied upon by any other party.

Extent of Inspection: An exterior inspection of the subject area was completed on November 19, 2020 by Brian M. Sinclair, MAI. Additional data was considered from MDOT project plans, County GIS and Google Maps.

Type and Extent of Market Data Considered: The extent of collecting, confirming and analyzing the market data is as follows:

- Data sources include the SWMRIC/MichRIC Multiple Listing Service and public records.
- Sales of rural residential and agricultural (5-15 acres) vacant land within the Marshall School District.
- Sales dates from January 1, 2018 to the date of this analysis.

MARKET STUDY DATA ANALYSIS

The market study area is primarily a rural residential and agricultural area located just northwest of the city of Marshall.

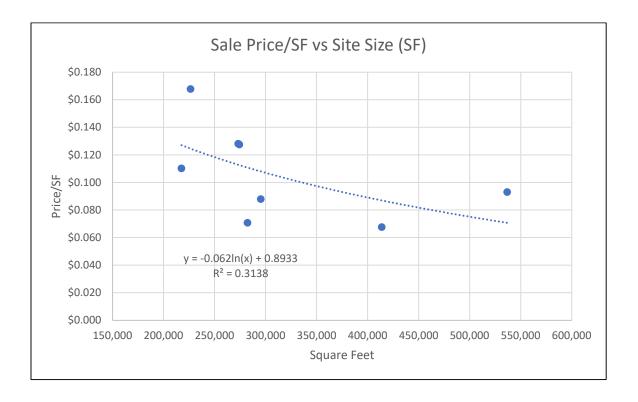


The table located on the following page summarizes the sales found that met the search parameters within the market study area. The unit rate determined to be most applicable in making comparisons is price per SF.

					Market S	rket Study Vacant Land Sales	acant	Land S	ales				
Comp #	Status	<u>List Number</u>	Street #	Street Name	Sold Date	Sold Price	<u>Lot SF</u>	SP/SF	<u>Lot Acres</u>	SP/Ac	Use	Municipality	DOM
Н	Sale	N/A		B Drive North	9/10/2018	\$26,000	295,337	\$0.088	6.780	\$3,835	Rural Residential / Agricultural	Marengo Twp	N/A
2	Sale	18037026		Verona Road	9/27/2018	\$28,000	413,820	\$0.068	9.500	\$2,947	Rural Residential / Agricultural	Marshall Twp	6
κ	Sale	N/A		B Drive North	1/15/2019	\$50,000	536,659	\$0.093	12.320	\$4,058	Rural Residential / Agricultural	Marengo Twp	N/A
4	Sale	19001585		F Drive North	3/5/2019	\$38,000	226,425	\$0.168	5.198	\$7,311	Rural Residential / Agricultural	Marengo Twp	238
ī	Sale	19015786	9#	Samantha Lane	5/24/2019	\$20,000	282,269	\$0.071	6.480	\$3,086	Rural Residential / Agricultural	Marengo Twp	360
9	Sale	19019344	9136	15 1/2 Mile Rd	7/11/2019	\$35,000	273,121	\$0.128	6.270	\$5,582	Rural Residential / Agricultural	Fredonia Twp	6
7	Sale	19038780		18 Mile Rd	9/30/2019	\$24,000	217,582	\$0.110	4.995	\$4,805	Rural Residential / Agricultural	Lee Twp	25
∞	Sale	20027070	26497	C Drive North	9/24/2020	\$35,000	274,297	\$0.128	6.297	\$5,558	Rural Residential / Agricultural	Sheridan Twp	49

SP/Ac	\$2,947	\$7,311	\$4,648	\$4,432	\$1,471	33%	32%	\$3,176	\$6,119
Lot Acres	4.995	12.320	7.230	6.389					
SP/SF	\$0.068	\$0.168	\$0.107	\$0.102	\$0.034	33%	32%	\$0.073	\$0.140
Lot SF	217,582	536,659	314,939	278,283					
	Low End of Range	High End of Range	Mean	Median	Std Dev	COD (Std Dev / Median)	COV (Std Dev / Mean)	Min @ 1 Std Dev	Max @ 1 Std Dev

Below is a graph of the sales used in this market study.



Summary: The unadjusted sales indicate the following characteristics:

	Price/SF	Price/Acre
Low end of range	\$0.068	\$2.947
High end of range	\$0.168	\$7,311
Average	\$0.107	\$4,648
Median	\$0.102	\$4,432
Std Deviation	\$0.034	\$1,471
Coefficient of Dispersion (COD = StdDev/Median)	33%	33%
Coefficient of Variation (COV = StdDev/Avg)	32%	32%
Min @ 1 Std Dev	\$0.073	\$3,176
Max @ 1 Std Dev	\$0.140	\$6,119

Therefore, after applying statistical analysis to the data identified in the area targeted for the time period described, the estimated sale prices of rural residential land in the market area, as of November 19, 2020, has a most likely/probable (within 1 standard deviation) range of \$0.073/SF to \$0.140/SF with an average of \$0.107/SF, which is equivalent to \$3,176 to \$6,119/acre with an average of \$4,648/acre. The chart above, sale price/SF vs site size (SF), illustrates that typically smaller parcels sell at higher prices/SF and larger parcels sell at lower prices/SF.

CONSENT TO GRADE COMPENSATION

Compensation for the grading permit is estimated based on a land rental rate. It is calculated using the fee simple unit rate for the land and an overall capitalization rate. The formula is as follows:

Grading Permit Area

- x Fee Simple Land Value Unit Rate
- = Grading Permit Fee Simple Land Value
- x Land Overall Capitalization Rate
- = Annual Consent to Grade Compensation

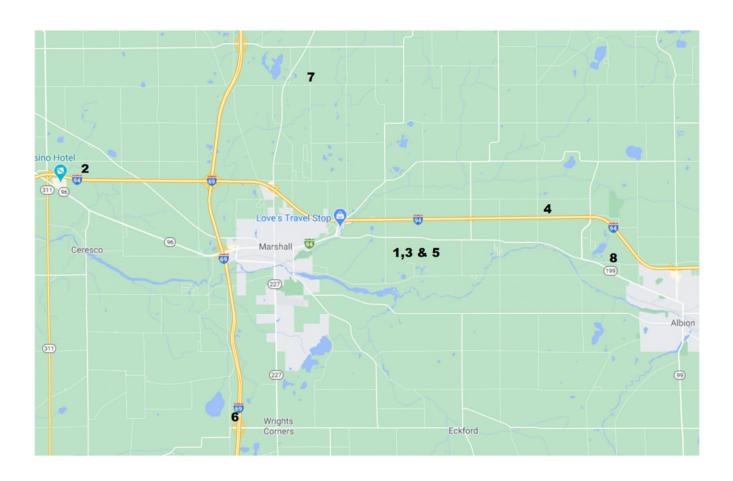
Based on land lease rate data from the RealtyRates.com Investor Survey (4Q 2020) and the land use of the market study, a range of vacant land overall capitalization rates is 7.5% to 11%. The cap rate indicates the "annual" rate of return.

Re	alty Rate	s - Land	d Lease	Cap Ra	ates	
Property Type	<u>Date</u>	<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Maximum</u>	<u>Average</u>	Mid Point	Avg-Max MidPt
Apartments	4Q 2020	1.46%	8.93%	5.27%	5.20%	7.10%
Golf	4Q 2020	1.66%	14.60%	7.77%	8.13%	11.19%
Health Care/Senior Housing	4Q 2020	1.82%	9.68%	5.93%	5.75%	7.81%
Industrial	4Q 2020	1.55%	8.80%	5.64%	5.18%	7.22%
Lodging	4Q 2020	1.65%	14.00%	6.31%	7.83%	10.16%
Mobile Home/RV Park	4Q 2020	1.17%	11.48%	6.54%	6.33%	9.01%
Office	4Q 2020	1.46%	8.68%	5.37%	5.07%	7.03%
Restaurant	4Q 2020	2.46%	14.00%	7.41%	8.23%	10.71%
Retail	4Q 2020	1.50%	9.93%	5.79%	5.72%	7.86%
Self-Storage	4Q 2020	1.50%	9.15%	6.73%	5.33%	7.94%
Special Purpose	4Q 2020	2.10%	15.89%	7.76%	9.00%	11.83%
	Low	1.17%	8.68%	5.27%	5.07%	7.03%
	High	2.46%	15.89%	7.77%	9.00%	11.83%
	Avg	1.67%	11.38%	6.41%	6.52%	8.89%
	Mid Pt	1.82%	12.29%	6.52%	7.03%	9.43%
	Median	1.55%	9.93%	6.31%	5.75%	7.94%
All Properties (Wt Avg)	4Q 2020	1.17%	15.89%	6.41%	8.53%	11.15%

<u>ADDENDUM</u>

Vacant Land Sales Appraiser Qualifications and Licenses Vacant Land Sales

Rural Residential/Agricultural Land Sales



Market Study: This report is for example purposes. No property sales information, adjustments, or lack of adjustments should Land Sold Ageronsidered truetor accurate. 0000-5 Samantha Lane, Marshall, MI 49068 \$26,000



List Number: 18008052 Area: Battle Creek - B Municipality: Marengo Twp Lot Dimensions: 300X910.5

Cross Streets: B Drive N and 20 mi rd

Waterfront: No

Property Sub-Type: Acreage Sub-Area: B06 - Marshall/Albion E.

County: Calhoun

Possession: Close of Escrow

Status: Sold
List Price: 29,900
Original List Price: \$34,900
List Price: 4,410,03

List Price/Acre: 4,410.03 Sold Price/Acre: 3,834.81 Days On Market: 164 Cumulative DOM: 164 Tax ID #: 131528500500 Lot Acres: 6.78

Lot Square Footage: 295,336

Road Frontage: 300

Cash: Conventional

None

None

Directions: Eastern River Road/ B Dr. North to Samantha Drive. Left and left again.

 Legal:
 SEV: 20,500
 For Tax Year: 2016

 Taxable Value: 18,679
 Tax Year: 2017
 Homestead %: 0

 Annual Property Tax: 892.65
 Zoning:
 Special Assmt/Type: NK

School District: Mar-Lee

Assoc. Amenities:

Assoc. Fee Incl.:

Auction Details:

Docs at List Office:

Lot Description:

Mineral Rights:

Outbuildings:

Survey

Sale Conditions:

Street Type:
Association Info.:

Terms Available: Util Avail at Street: Utilities Attached:

Water Fea. Amenities:

Water Type:

Marketing Remarks:

Agent Only Remarks:

Commission Comments: Call Mike Caron today at 269-3172594 two purchases great 6+ acre wooded lot in a very small group of building sites off the drive north. Very low density were several higher end homes already built. Track is been perfect already, it is also known as B Dr., North, Lot 5. Lot ^ right next to this property is also available for a total of almost 13 acre parcel

Yes

None

Seller: Owner	SA: 0%	BA: 3%	Trans Coord: 0%	Var: No	Exclusive Agency: No	RP: No
	Name			Primary Phone	Email	Other
List Off:	Real Estate One Ros	emary Davis(b012)	269-781-9847	office@rosemarydavisrealtors.com	Fax:
List Agt:	Michael J Caron (403	351)				Mobile:
Selling Off:	Real Estate One Ros	emary Davis	(b012)	269-781-9847	office@rosemarydavisrealtors.com	
Selling Agt:	Matthew A Davis(b28	5873)		269-967-3321	matt@realestateone.net	
Showing Instru	ctions: Go and Show					
Listing Date:	03/05/2018		Status Change Date	: 09/10/2018	Terms: Cash	
Pending Date:	08/16/2018		Sold Date:	09/10/2018	Seller Concessions: N/A	

Sold Sale Conditions: Not Applicable Sold Price: \$26,000

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Agent Detail Report Sold Verona Rd., Battle Creek, MI 49014 \$28,000 Land



List Number: 18037026 Area: Battle Creek - B Municipality: Marshall Twp Lot Dimensions: irregular Cross Streets: 13 Mile & 14 Mile Rd.

Waterfront: No

Water Access Y/N: No

Property Sub-Type: Acreage Sub-Area: B06 - Marshall/Albion E.

County: Calhoun

Possession: Close of Escrow

Status: Sold **List Price**: 34,000

Original List Price: \$34,000 List Price/Acre: 3,238.1 Sold Price/Acre: 2,666.67 Days On Market: 9 Cumulative DOM: 9 Tax ID #: 1617000304 Lot Acres: 10.5

Lot Square Footage: 457,380

13,000 2018

For Tax Year:

Homestead %: 0

Special Assmt/

Road Frontage: 1

Directions: From 11 Mile Rd. at I94 go North to Verona Rd. Take Verona Rd. Southeast to property on the right just

before overpass.

Legal: THAT PART OF THE EAST 1/2 OF THE NORTHWEST 1/4 SECTION 17, TOWN 2 SOUTH, RANGE 6 WEST, MARSHALL TOWNSHIP, CALHOUN COUNTY, MICHIGAN, LYING SOUTHERLY OF VERONA ROAD AND NORTH OF I-94 RIGHT OF WAY.

Taxable Value: 3,170

Annual Property Tax: 1 School District: Marshall

Type: none 2018 Zoning:known

SEV:

Tax

Year:

Assoc. Amenities: Lot Description: Wooded Terms Available: Cash; Conventional; Land Contract

Assoc. Fee Incl.: Mineral Rights: Auction Details: Outbuildings: Docs at List Office: Sale Conditions: Unknown None

Util Avail at Street: Utilities Attached: Water Fea. Amenities: None

None

Street Type: Association Info.:

Paved; Public

Water Type:

Marketing Remarks: 10.5 acres +/- located between Verona Rd. and I94. The property is primarily rolling wooded ground. It was recently logged, and over the next few years the regeneration of wooded growth will make the property a thick holding cover for wildlife. The property presently receives \$800.00 annual income from billboard rental on property along 194.

Agent Only Remarks: Dimensions, road frontage, taxes unknown.

SA : 0%	BA :2%	Trans Coord: 0%	Var: No	Exclusive A	Agency: No		RP: No
	Name			Primary Phone	Email		Other
List Off:	Mossy Oak Pro	perties Michigan Land and Lakes(jsauktrl)		269-357-7036	bcropsey@mossy	oakproperties.com	Fax:
List Agt:	Brandon L Crop	osey (j371555)		269-816-3010	bcropsey@mossy	oakproperties.com	Mobile:
Selling Off:	Mossy Oak Pro	perties Michigan Land and Lakes (jsauktrl))	269-357-7036	bcropsey@mossy	oakproperties.com	
Selling Agt:	Brandon L Crop	osey(j371555)		269-816-3010	bcropsey@mossy	oakproperties.com	
Showing Instructions: Vacant Landgo and show.							
Lieting Date:	07/28/	2018 Status Change Da	to: 10/04/20	118	Torme:	Conventional	*

Pending Date: 08/06/2018 Sold Date: 09/27/2018 Seller Concessions: None

Sold Sale Conditions: Not Applicable Sold Price: \$28,000

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PPN: 16-170-003-04

Calhoun Co. GIS - measured on GIS at 9.5 acres (net).

Zoned Agricultural

B DRIVE NORTH MARSHALL, MI 49068	(Property Address)	
Parcel Number: 15-285-003-00	Property Owner: CHAPIN SARA	
No Images Found	Summary Information > Assessed Value: \$25,800 Taxable Value: \$25,800	> Property Tax information found

Owner and Taxpayer Information

Owner	CHAPIN SARA	Taxpayer	SEE OWNER INFORMATION
	11152 SOUTHBROOK DE	R	
	CERESCO, MI 49033		

General Information for Tax Year 2020

Property Class	402 RES. VACANT	Unit	15 MARENGO TOWNSHIP
School District	MARLEE	Assessed Value	\$25,800
MAP#	No Data to Display	Taxable Value	\$25,800
USER NUM IDX	0	State Equalized Value	\$25,800
USER APHPA	Not Available	Date of Last Name Change	01/24/2020
FORECLOSURE	Not Available	Notes	Not Available
Historical District	Not Available	Census Block Group	Not Available
SPECIALS	Not Available	Exemption	No Data to Display

Principal Residence Exemption Information

Homestead Date	12/09/2005	_	
Qualified Agricultural		June 1st	Final
2019		0.0000 %	0.0000 %

Previous Year Information

Year	MBOR Assessed	Final SEV	Final Taxable
2019	\$22,500	\$22,500	\$22,500
2018	\$17,500	\$17,500	\$17,500
2017	\$17,700	\$17,700	\$17,700

Land Information

Zoning Code	AGRICU	Total Acres	12.320
Land Value	\$51,552	Land Improvements	\$0
Renaissance Zone	No	Renaissance Zone Expiration Date	No Data to Display
ECF Neighborhood	MARLEE	Mortgage Code	No Data to Display
Lot Dimensions/Comments	No Data to Display	Neighborhood Enterprise Zone	No

	Total Frontage: 0.00 ft	Average Denth: 0.00 ft
No lots found.		
Lot(s)	Frontage	Depth

Legal Description

MARENGO TWP 2S-R5W SEC 28 COMM AT THE E 1/4 COR TH W 770.51' TH S 745.31' TH W 440' TH S 35DEG 11'11"W 243.14' TH N 69.44' TH W 458' TH 246.86' ALONG ARC OF CURVE TO LEFT RADIUS IS 1200' AND CHORD BEARS S 83 DEG 57'53"W 246.43' TO POB. TH S 936.95' TH W 300.04' TH N 893.27' TO C/L OF EASEMENT TH N 82DEG 51'30"E ALONG C/L 167.38' TH 69.81' ALONG ARC OF CURVE TO LEFT RADIUS IS 500' AND CHORD BEARS N 78DEG 51'30"E 69.76' TH 67.30' ALONG ARC OF CURVE TO RIGHT RADIUS IS 1200' AND CHORD BEARS N 76DEG 27'53"E 67.29' TO POB. AS WELL AS ((MARENGO TWP 2S-R5W SEC 28 COMM AT THE E 1/4 COR TH W 770.51' TH S 745.31' TH W 440' TH S 35DEG 11'11"W 243.14' TH N 69.44' TH W 458' TH 246.86' ALONG ARC OF CURVE TO LEFT RADIUS IS 1200' AND CHORD BEARS S 83 DEG 57'53"W 246.43' TH 67.30' ALONG ARC OF A CURVE TO LEFT RADIUS IS 1200' AND CHORD BEARS S 76DEG 27'53"W 67.29' TH 69.81' ALONG ARC OF CURVE TO RIGHT CHORD BEARS S 78DEG 51'30"W 69.76' TH S 82DEG 51'30"W 167.38' TO POB. TH S 893.27' TH W

1 of 2

Market Study: This report is for example purposes. No property sales information, adjustments, or lack of adjustments should be considered true or accurate.

300.04' TH N 862.04' TH N 82DEG 51'30"E 302.29' TO POB.)) TOGETHER WITH AN EASEMENT DESCRIBED ON LIBER 2566/392. SPLIT ON 01/03/2003 FROM 15-283-012-00/15-283-012-05;((285-004-00 COMBINED INTO 2019))

Land Division Act Information

Date of Last Split/Combine	No Data to Display	Number of Splits Left	9
Date Form Filed	No Data to Display	Unallocated Div.s of Parent	0
Date Created	No Data to Display	Unallocated Div.s Transferred	0
Acreage of Parent	72.34	Rights Were Transferred	Not Available
Split Number	0	Courtesy Split	Not Available
Parent Parcel	15-283-012-00		

Sale History

Sale Date	Sale Price	Instrument	Grantor	Grantee	Terms of Sale	Liber/Page
01/15/2019	\$50,000.00	PTA	DENNIS DAVID AND SANDRA	CHAPIN SARA	ARMS-LENGTH	PTA
07/14/2017	\$62,000.00	WD	HAZARD VERN II	DENNIS DAVID AND SANDRA	LAND	4156/868
05/13/2015	\$63,000.00	IV	GREENSTONE FARM CREDIT	HAZARD VERN II	FORECLOSURE SALE	3971/814
08/30/2012	\$53,045.00	WD	RUDDY KEVIN	GREENSTONE FARM CREDIT	FORECLOSURE SALE	3732/957
10/03/2002	\$31,566.00	WD	PETERS DEE DEE & TOM	RUDDY KEVIN	ARMS-LENGTH	2566/392

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be considered true or accurate.

Agent Detail Report Land Sold V/L F Drive N, Albion, MI 49224 \$38,000



List Number: 19001585 Area: Battle Creek - B Municipality: Marengo Twp Lot Dimensions: 466x485 Cross Streets: 23 Mile & 24 Mile

Waterfront: No Water Access Y/N: No Property Sub-Type: Acreage Sub-Area: B06 - Marshall/Albion E.

County: Calhoun Possession:

Status: Sold **List Price**: 49,900 Original List Price: \$49.900 List Price/Acre: 9,596.15

Sold Price/Acre: 7,307.69 Days On Market: 42 Cumulative DOM: 238 Tax ID #: 1513100305 Lot Acres: 5.2

Lot Square Footage: 226,512

Road Frontage: 466

Cash: Conventional

Directions: Off of exit 115 (94) head North to F drive. Head East on F Drive, Property on North.

Legal: **SEV**: 23,600 For Tax Year: 2018 Taxable Value: 19,572 Tax Year: 2017 Homestead %: 0 Zoning: **Annual Property Tax: 952.67** Special Assmt/Type: none

School District: Marshall

Lot Description: Assoc. Amenities: Mineral Rights: Assoc. Fee Incl.: **Auction Details:**

Outbuildings: Sale Conditions: Street Type: Association Info.: Wooded

None

Terms Available: Util Avail at Street: **Utilities Attached:**

None None Water Fea. Amenities:

Water Type:

Marketing Remarks: Thinking of building your dream home, planning your hunting retreat, or even your own camping spot away from home? This is a beautiful piece of land that will surely impress! With over 5 acres, this property will provide privacy and space to enjoy!

Agent Only Remarks:

Docs at List Office:

Seller: Owner **SA**: 0% **BA:**3.5% Trans Coord: 3.5% Exclusive Agency: Yes RP: Yes Var: No **Primary Phone** Other Name **Email** List Off: Berkshire Hathaway HomeServices Michigan Real Estate(b086) 269-789-0140 caitlynwhitman@bhhsmi.com Fax: Brian Fazekas (b391959) 269-209-2286 fazekas brian@yahoo.com Mobile:269-209-2286 List Agt: Selling Off: Real Estate One Rosemary Davis (X115) 269-781-9847

Selling Agt: Linda Waito(X10169) waitolinda@sbcglobal.net 517-795-6519 Showing Instructions: Call listing office or use Showing Time link for appointment. After hours, call Brian Fazekas at 269-209-2286

Listing Date: 01/11/2019 Status Change Date: 03/05/2019 Terms: Conventional

02/22/2019 03/05/2019 **Pending Date:** Sold Date: Seller Concessions: none

Sold Sale Conditions: Not Applicable Sold Price: \$38.000

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PPN: 15-131-003-05 & -04

5.198 acres (net).

Zoned Agricultural

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be considered true or accurate.

Agent Detail Report Sold #6 Samantha Lane, Marshall, MI 49068 \$20,000 Land



List Number: 19015786 Area: Battle Creek - B Municipality: Marengo Twp Lot Dimensions: 300x900.5 Cross Streets: B Drive N Waterfront: No

Property Sub-Type: Acreage Sub-Area: B06 - Marshall/Albion E. County: Calhoun

Possession:

List Price: 25,900 Original List Price: \$25.900 List Price/Acre: 3,996.91 Sold Price/Acre: 3,086.42 Days On Market: 23 Cumulative DOM: 360 Tax ID #: 131528500600

Lot Acres: 6.48

Status: Sold

Lot Square Footage: 282,269

Road Frontage: 300

Directions: E Michigan Ave to 20 Mile Road- Go South to B Dr N follow B Drive, East on Samantha

Legal: **SEV:** 19,300 For Tax Year: 2018 Taxable Value: 18,679 Tax Year: 2018 Homestead %: 0

Special Assmt/Type: none known **Annual Property Tax: 892.85** Zoning:

None

Private: Unpaved

School District: Marshall

Lot Description: Assoc. Amenities: Assoc. Fee Incl.: Mineral Rights: **Auction Details:**

Outbuildings:

Docs at List Office: Sale Conditions: Street Type:

Association Info.:

Building; Wooded

Terms Available: **Util Avail at Street: Utilities Attached:**

Water Fea. Amenities:

Water Type:

Cash; Conventional

Cable; Electric; Telephone

None

Marketing Remarks: Look no further than this for the perfect spot to build your dream home.. Call Mike Caron today at 269-317-2594 to purchase this great 6 acre wooded lot in a very small (10 lots) group of building sites off of B Drive North. Very low density with several higher end homes already built. Track has been perked already and it is also known as B Drive North, Lot 6

Agent Only Remarks:

Seller: owner **SA:** 0% **BA:**3.5% Trans Coord: 3.5% Var: No Exclusive Agency: No RP: No Name **Primary Phone** Other List Off: Berkshire Hathaway HomeServices Michigan Real Estate(b086) 269-789-0140 caitlynwhitman@bhhsmi.com Fax: List Agt: Michael J Caron (403351) 269-317-2594 mikecaron@bhhsmi.com Mobile:269-317-2594 Selling Off: EXP Realty (082) Cheryl.miller@exprealty.net 888-501-7085 129 Selling Agt: Steve Gagnon(b312735) 269-420-2448 kingofsold@gmail.com Showing Instructions: Call listing office or use Showing Time link for appointment. After hours, call Mike Caron at 269-317-2594

04/22/2019 Status Change Date: 05/24/2019 **Listing Date:** Terms: Cash Pending Date: 05/15/2019 Sold Date: 05/24/2019 Seller Concessions: None

Sold Sale Conditions: Not Applicable \$20,000 Sold Price:

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Agent Detail Reportaccurate Land Sold 9136 15 1/2 Mile Road, Marshall, MI 49068 \$35,000



19019344 Area: Battle Creek - B Municipality: Fredonia Twp Lot Dimensions: 280000

Cross Streets: F Drive S/ 15 1/2 Mile Rd

Waterfront: No Water Access Y/N: No Property Sub-Type: Acreage Sub-Area: B06 - Marshall/Albion E.

County: Calhoun

Possession: Close of Escrow

Status: Sold **List Price**: 39,900

Original List Price: \$39.900 List Price/Acre: 6,138.46 Sold Price/Acre: 5,384.62 Days On Market: 9 Cumulative DOM: 9 Tax ID #: 1111507204 Lot Acres: 6.5

Lot Square Footage: 283,140

Road Frontage: 400

Directions: From I 69 head east on F Drive S. then head North on 15 1/2 Mile Rd. Property is approximately 400 feet past a yellow house. No sign but driveway markers/ wood stakes.

Legal: FREDONIA TWP SEC 15 T3S R6W COMM AT SW COR OF SE 1/4 OF SE 1/4 TH NLY ALG W LI OF SE 1/4 OF SE 1/4 570 FT TO SEV:

Taxable Value: 15,600 **Annual Property Tax: 450** School District: Marshall

POB TH CONTINLY ALG WILN 400 FT THIDUE E TO WLY LN OF HWY I-69 TH SWLY ALG WLY LN OF I -69 TO PT DUE E OF POB TH 15,600 Year: 2017 Tax

Year: **%:** 0 2018 Special Zoning:Assmt/ Type: 0

For Tax

Homestead

Terms Available: Assoc. Amenities: Lot Description: Cash; Conventional Mineral Rights: **Util Avail at Street:** Assoc. Fee Incl.: Unknown Outbuildings: **Utilities Attached: Auction Details:**

Sale Conditions: Docs at List Office: Water Fea. Amenities: None

Street Type:

Association Info.:

Broadband; Cable; Electric

None

Water Type:

Marketing Remarks: Building lot in Marshall School District. 6.5 +- acres. Approximately 2 acres wooded with lots of deer. Entire property is lined with pine trees, most are 30 years or older. Property is said to be the 2nd highest spot in Fredonia Township. Driveway has been roughed in, building site has been cleared. Property has been perked. Driveway permit has been applied for. Property is commonly known as 9136 15 1/2 Mile Rd. Broker owned property.

Agent Only Remarks: Call Ryan Vella before going to property. Property does not have sign on it.

Commission Comments: Flat fee of \$2500.00

Seller: of record	SA : \$0 BA :\$2,500	Trans Coord: \$0	Var: No	Exclusive Agency: No	RP: No	
	Name	Primary Phone	Email		Other	
List Off:	Integra Realty LLC(r300)	517-914-5022			Fax:	
List Agt:	Jill G Vella (r401085)	517-317-7448	jillg@integrahomesa	andrealty.com	Mobile:517-317-7448	
Co-listing Office:	Integra Realty LLC (r300)	517-914-5022				
Alt Agt:	Ryan Thomas Vella (r399331) 517-317-2191	ryanv@integrahome	esandrealty.com		
Selling Off:	Integra Realty LLC (r300)	517-914-5022				
Selling Agt:	Ryan Thomas Vella(r399331)	517-317-2191	ryanv@integrahome	esandrealty.com		
Showing Instructions: Call or text Agent Ryan Vella 517-317-2191 - Before walking property. Short notice okay						
Listing Date:	05/08/2019	Status Change Date: 07/11/2	2019	Terms:	Conventional	

07/11/2019 Pending Date: 05/17/2019 Sold Date: Seller Concessions: None

Sold Sale Conditions: Not Applicable \$35,000 Sold Price:

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PPN: 11-115-072-04

Calhoun Co. GIS - measured on GIS at 6.27 acres (net).

Agent Detail Reportue or accurate. 18 Mile Road, Marshall, MI 49068 \$24,000 Land



List Number: 19038780 Area: Battle Creek - B Municipality: Lee Twp Lot Dimensions: 340x640 Cross Streets: L Drive N & 18 Mile Rd

Waterfront: No

Property Sub-Type: Acreage Sub-Area: B06 - Marshall/Albion E.

County: Calhoun Possession:

List Price: 29,900 Original List Price: \$29.900 List Price/Acre: 5,980 Sold Price/Acre: 4,800 Days On Market: 25 Cumulative DOM: 25 Tax ID #: 131331001202

Lot Acres: 4.9954 Lot Square Footage: 217,600

Homestead %: 0

Special Assmt/Type: None

RP: No

Road Frontage: 340 Directions: From the corner of L Drive North and 18 Mile Rd. travel North on 18 Mile Rd to the property

known

Electric

None

Cash: Conventional

Conventional

Tax Year:

2019

Exclusive Agency: No

fazekas brian@yahoo.com

Zoning:

Status: Sold

Legal: LEE TOWNSHIP T1S R5W SEC 31BEG 405 FT N OF SW SEC COR, N 340 FT, E 640.70 FT, S 340 FT, W SEV: 10,900 For Tax Year: 2019

640.70 FT 5.00 AC +/-Taxable Value: 8,491

Annual Property Tax: 427.88 School District: Marshall

Assoc. Amenities: Assoc. Fee Incl.: **Auction Details:**

Docs at List Office:

Lot Description: Mineral Rights: Outbuildings: Sale Conditions: Street Type:

Association Info.:

None

Trans Coord: 5%

Terms Available: **Util Avail at Street: Utilities Attached:** Water Fea. Amenities:

Water Type:

Var: No

269-209-2286

Marketing Remarks: 5 acre level parcel for sale with many mature trees. Here's a great opportunity to build your own home on in a private setting. The lot is just north of 18102 L Dr. North. with 340 feet of Rd. frontage on 18 Mile Rd.

Agent Only Remarks: Seller: Hile **SA**: 5%

Name **Primary Phone** Email Other List Off: RE/MAX Perrett Associates(b029) 269-968-6101 Fax: List Agt: Matthew Rogers (b333277) 269-317-3780 mattrog76remax@yahoo.com Mobile:269-317-3780 caitlynwhitman@bhhsmi.com 269-789-0140

Selling Off: Berkshire Hathaway HomeServices Michigan Real Estate (b086) Selling Agt: Brian Fazekas(b391959)

BA:5%

Showing Instructions: Vacant land - walk at will

08/12/2019 Status Change Date: 10/02/2019 **Listing Date:** Terms: Pending Date: 09/06/2019 Sold Date: 09/30/2019 Seller Concessions: None

Sold Sale Conditions: Not Applicable Sold Price: \$24,000

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PPN: 13-310-012-02

4.995 acres (net).

This report is for example purposes. No property sales information, adjustments, or lack of adjustments should

be considered true or accurate.

Agent Detail Report Land Sold

26497 C Drive N, Albion, MI 49224

\$35,000 Status: Sold

List Number: 20027070 Area: Battle Creek - B Municipality: Sheridan Twp Lot Dimensions: to follow

Cross Streets: C Drive & 26 1/2 Mile Road

Waterfront: No Water Access Y/N: Yes Sub-Area: B06 - Marshall/Albion E.

Property Sub-Type: Acreage County: Calhoun

Possession: Close of Escrow

Original List Price: \$45.000 List Price/Acre: 3,684.21 Sold Price/Acre: 3,684.21 Days On Market: 49 Cumulative DOM: 49 Tax ID #: 1301928004800

Lot Acres: 9.5

List Price: 35,000

Lot Square Footage: 413,820

Road Frontage: 40

Directions: Michigan Avenue to 26 1/2 Mile Road, right onto 26 1/2 Mile Road, property on corner of 26 1/2 Mile and C

Legal: At the listing office **SEV:** 26.9 For Tax Year: 2019 Taxable Value: 12,017 Tax Year: 2019 Homestead %: 100

Annual Property Tax: 1,000 Zoning: Special Assmt/Type: none known

School District: Marshall

Assoc. Amenities: Lot Description: Adj. to Public Land; Buildable; Corner; High Bank; Tillable;

Assoc. Fee Incl.: Wooded

Mineral Rights: No **Auction Details:**

Outbuildings: **Docs at List** Sale Conditions: None Office:

Street Type: Unpaved

Association

Util Avail at Street: Broadband: Electric **Utilities Attached:**

Electric; Septic; Telephone Line;

Cash; Conventional

Well

Water Fea. View Amenities:

Terms Available:

Pond; Stream/Creek Water Type:

Marketing Remarks: 9.5 acres of land some areas elevated. Nice corner acreage, trees, pond and stream. Private country setting, close to I-94. Well and septic not warranted.

Agent Only Remarks:

Seller: L. Crumbsy **SA:** 3.5% **BA:**3.5% Trans Coord: 0% Var: Yes Exclusive Agency: No RP: No Name **Primary Phone** Email Other 517-629-9461 List Off: David Brigham Real Estate Company(x60) Fax: List Aqt: Mattie Washington (X00408) 517-680-4683 mattierwash@yahoo.com Mobile:

Non Member (5502384) Selling Off: Selling Agt: Nonmember Agent(mnoagent) Showing Instructions: Call the office for details

Listing Date: Status Change Date: 09/25/2020 07/13/2020 Terms: Cash Pending Date: 08/31/2020 Sold Date: 09/24/2020 Seller Concessions: none

Sold Sale Conditions: Not Applicable Sold Price: \$35,000

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PPN: 19-280-048-00

Calhoun Co. GIS - measured on GIS at 6.797 acres (net) less 05 acres of pond area indicates 6.297 acres (usable). **Appraiser Qualifications**

Broker Price Opinion

XXX Rd & XXXX St XX County, Michigan

Prepared For:

Prepared By:

Report Date:

BROKER PRICE OPINION

This is a market analysis, not an appraisal and was prepared by a licensed real estate broker or associate broker, not a licensed appraiser

			1					
Broker's Name:			License #:			Job No.	Date 1/21/2	of Opinion:
George Decker	VVV Carratic Da	- d Ci		6504XXXXX XXXXX				<u>20XX</u>
Local Public Agency Market Area Descrip	: XXX County Ro	ad Commis	SSION	VVVV (doni	ot area and h	a a r d a r a \		
Market Area Descrip	otion: The market a	area is ioca	ited in Suburban	хххх (аері	ct area and t	ooarders).		
			Market A	nalysis Data	a			
Zoning: Residential				Typical Lot S				
Utilities: Mu	ınicipal Water: 🗵	٧	Vell Water: □		Sewer:		Septic:	\boxtimes
Location: Suburban		Marke	et Area Condition	n: Stable		Supply/Demand	d: Balanced	
Property Values: Stal	ble	Owne	er Occupied %: 9	95% +/-		Investor owned		
Estimated Days on M								
Louinatoa Dayo on iv	idikot / irod. To		Comparable	Sales Ana	lveie			
	Comp 1		Comp 2	Odios Alia	Comp 3		Comp 4	
	Comp		Comp 2		Compo		001115	
	7,47 - 3,46 (1)		1					
Land Feature	Description	Adj	Description	Adj	Description	Adj	Description	Adj
Street Address	1506 S Canal		0 W Galway		W Galway	Cr	0000 Broadb	ent Rd
City, State, Zip	XXXX, MI		XXXX, MI		XXXX, MI		XXXX, MI	
MLS #	XXXXXXX		XXXXXX		XXXXXXX		XXXXXXX	
Property/tax ID#	Error! Reference	e source	Error! Referer not found.	ice source	Error! Refe	erence source	Error! Reference not found.	ence source
Sale \$	\$27,800		\$37,500		\$32,500		\$24,900	
DOM	35		100		26		40	
Sale Sold	XX/XX/XX		XX/XX/XX		XX/XX/XX		XX/XX/XX	
Proximity to Subject	2.2 Miles		3.6 Miles		1.1 Miles		.6 miles	1
Zoning	Residential		Residential		Residential		Residential	
Lot Size	0.79 Acres		0.57 Acres		0.87 Acres		1.19 Acres	
Lot Frontage	95		100		100		82	
List \$/Acre	\$54,900		\$65,789		\$45,862		\$20,924	
List \$/Frontage	\$293		\$375		\$180		\$303	
Location	Suburban		Suburban		Suburban		Suburban	
Topography	Slight Slope		Level		Level/wood		Level/wood	
Flood Zone	С		С		С		С	
Water Source	Municipal Av		Municipal Av		Municipal A		Municipal Av	
Sewer/Septic	Septic Req'd		Septic Req'd		Septic Req	d	Septic Req'd	
Other								
Net Adjustment		0		0		0		0
Adjusted Price		\$27,800		\$37,500		\$32,500		\$24,900
Price/SF		\$0.81		\$1.51		\$0.86		\$0.48
	Mean=\$ 0.92	Med	ian=\$ 0.84		Mode= N/A			

Comparative Listings Comp 1 Comp 2 Comp 3 **Land Feature** Description Adjustments Description Adjustments Description Adjustments Street Address 1507 N Canal 0 E Gallway 1 East Gallway City, State, Zip XXX, MI XXX, MI XXX, MI MLS# XXXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXXX Property/tax ID# XXX-700 XXX-701 XXX-702 List \$ \$40,000 \$35,000 \$30,000 DOM 60 30 20 $XX/\overline{XX/XX}$ **Date Listed** XX/XX/XX XX/XX/XX 00000 Proximity to Subject 2.2 Miles 3.6 Miles 1.1 Miles Residential Residential Residential Zoning Lot Size 1 Acre .8 Acre .75 Acre Lot Frontage 95 100 100 List \$/Acre \$0.92 \$1.00 \$1.33 \$300 List \$/Frontage \$421 \$350 Suburban Suburban Suburban Location Level/wood Topography Level Level Flood Zone С С Water Source Municipal Av Municipal Av Municipal Av Sewer/Septic Septic Req'd Septic Req'd Septic Req'd Other Net Adjustment 0 0 0 \$40,000 Adjusted Price \$35,000 \$30,000

Report Summary

\$0.80

Mode= N/A

\$0.69

\$0.92

Median=\$0.80

Scope of Work - (and use of report) This market analysis has been developed for the use of the LPA in conjunction with the XXXX transportation project located XXXXXXX. The report will be used to acquire fee, easement, and temporary rights. The project area was personally inspected along with the sales. Sales from the last six months of vacant, suburban, residential land were researched and the most comparable properties were used in this report. Sources of property data were: XXX, XXX, and XXXX.

(Discussion of sales/listings) Land similar to the subject transportation project effected parcel's, vacant, and in competitive areas was found to sell between \$0.48 to \$1.51 per square foot and offered for sale between \$0.69 and \$0.92 per square foot. Adjustments were made for the following properties...

The suggested price per square foot for fee or easement parcels:

Residential zoned parcels on standard suburban lot - \$ / \$F

Adjusted Price/SF

Mean=\$0.80

Broker Price Opinion: This report is only for example purposes. No property sales information, adjustments, or lack of adjustments should be considered true or accurate.

Based on (who developed rate and has supporting data), a XX capitalization rate and/or rental rate is recommended for this project for temporary rights.

Transportation Project Location Map

Market Area Map

Sales & Listing Map

Broker Certification

Assessor's Sales Report

XXX Rd & XXXX St XX County, Michigan

Prepared For:

Prepared By:

Report Date:

Assessor's Sales Report

XX/XX/XXXX

For

XXXX County Road Commission

Completed by:

Assessor for: XXXX City, Michigan

Scope of Work: This report is being provided to assist in determining just compensation for the West 11 Mile Road project between Beck and Taft Roads. The project consists of reconstruction of the road and installation of sidewalks along each side. Easements will be obtained on the north and south sides of West 11 Mile Road for highway purposes. All the sales in the market area are being provided to the Local Public Agency.

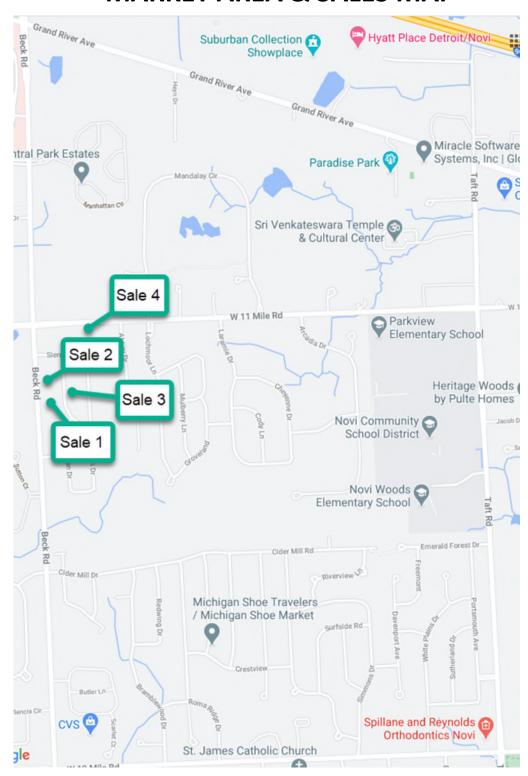
Market Area: The market area is considered the residential area between Grand River Avenue to the north, Taft Road to the east, West 10 Mile to the south and Beck Road to the west. It is primarily residential with commercial along West 10 Mile Road and Grand River Avenue. There is also an elementary school located on the southwest corner of the West 11 Mile Road and Taft Road intersection. The market area is stable with normal sales volume.

Search Criteria: Vacant residential land sales were searched in the market area for the last year on a typical lot, which ranges from .75 acres to 1.5 acres. Four vacant land sales were found. Sales ranged from \$0.42 to \$0.82 per square foot. The average was \$0.56 and the median \$0.51 per square foot.

SALES DATA

Sale	Parcel Number	Street Address	Net Acre	Comments	Zoning	Sale Date	Sale Price	Adj. Sale \$	sQFt	Adj. Sale \$/SF	Adj. Sale \$/Acre	
1	XX-XX-332-015	25900 BECK	0.90		Res	7/9/XX	\$20,000	\$20,000	39,204	\$0.51	\$22,222	
2	XX-XX-380-028	25814 BECK	1.10		Res	7/13/XX	\$20,000	\$20,000	47,872	\$0.42	\$18,198	
3	XX-XX-379-015	25869 STRATH HAV	1.40	0.39 ac is wetland	Res	9/20/XX	\$50,000	\$70,000	60,984	\$0.82	\$50,000	
4	XX-XX-332-015	47245 ELEVEN MILE	0.90		Res	3/14/XX	\$20,000	\$20,000	39,204	\$0.51	\$22,222	LC
									mean	\$0.56		
									median	\$0.51		

MARKET AREA & SALES MAP



Attach Assessor Certification